ECON 21020: Econometrics

The University of Chicago, Spring 2022

Lectures: Monday and Wednesday, 1:30-2:50pm in SHFE 203

TA sessions: Friday, 1:30-2:50pm in Pick Hall 022

#### Instructor:

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Office hours: Friday, 9-10am in SHFE 201

# Teaching assistant:

Ed Jee edjee@uchicago.edu
Office hours: Wednesday, 3-4pm in SHFE 201

# Course description:

The course provides students with a rigorous introduction to econometrics. Throughout, a focus is placed on the three distinct tasks arising in the analysis of causal questions (see Heckman and Vytlacil, 2007): 1) Definition of economically motivated causal parameters, 2) identification based on restrictions on the joint distribution of observed and unobserved variables, and 3) estimation and inference using a random sample.

Upon successful completion, students are equipped to distinguish between descriptive and causal parameters, leverage probability theory for formal identification arguments, discuss the underlying identifying assumptions, construct sample analogue and linear regression-based estimators, and use asymptotic theory to approximate the estimators' sampling distribution. Students are further able to implement the estimators in R to draw insights from real data.

# Prerequisites:

The prerequisites for this course are [(ECON 20100 or 20110) & (ECON 21010)], or [(STAT 23400, 24400 or 24410) & (MATH 19620, 20000, 20250, or 18500 or STAT 24300)]. In particular, we will make use of calculus, basic probability and statistics, and matrix algebra.

# Course websites:

Lecture material and problem sets will be shared via <u>Canvas</u>. Solutions to programming exercises and supplementary code will be shared via <u>GitHub</u>, a free hosting website for the widely used version control system Git. We will also use Slack to facilitate discussions on lecture material, problem sets, and coding questions. Students should sign up using this link.

#### **Software:**

This course requires using R, a high-level statistical programming language. Students should install  $\underline{R}$  along with a suitable IDE (e.g.,  $\underline{R}$  Studio). Albeit not mandatory, it is highly encouraged to use the version control system Git when working on the programming exercises. The  $\underline{\text{GitHub desktop app}}$  provides an accessible interface for getting started with Git. An introduction to statistical programming with R and Git is provided in the first TA session.

#### Textbook:

There is no required textbook as the course material is meant to be self-contained. Students interested in supplementary readings may want to consider "Introduction to Econometrics" by James Stock and Mark Watson.

# Grading:

There will be six problem sets, a midterm, and a final exam. The course score is a weighted average of the three calculated as follows:

Course Score

| Component    | Weight |
|--------------|--------|
| Problem sets | 30%    |
| Midterm      | 20%    |
| Final exam   | 50%    |

All problem set and exam scores are final except for correcting obvious grading mistakes. For example, points are added up incorrectly. Students should bring these to the attention of the teaching assistant within three working days. Note that partial credit is systematically awarded. Therefore, partial credit cannot be revised for one student without implicitly penalizing his or her classmates.

Letter grades are determined on a curve at the end of the quarter.

#### Problem sets:

Problem sets need to be submitted on Canvas prior to their deadline (see the course schedule below). Late problem sets will not be accepted. The lowest problem set grade will be dropped when calculating final course scores.

Students are encouraged to work together on problem sets, but each student must submit his or her own set of solutions. Write-ups must include the names of the other students with whom they worked. Students should consider typesetting their problem sets using LaTeX. Overleaf is an excellent online editor for getting started. A simple LaTeX template for problem set submissions will be shared on Canvas.

The teaching assistant and I will gladly answer questions on problem sets in our office hours.

# Extra credit opportunities:

There are two – entirely optional – extra credit opportunities. They are meant as encouragement for good coding practice and to deepen students' understanding of the statistical methods discussed in class.

- (1) Students who track their code using Git and upload their solutions to the programming exercises to a public GitHub repository will receive a 5 percentage point bonus on the corresponding problem set. To receive the bonus, the link to the GitHub repository must be included in the problem set submission.
- (2) Problem sets will include optional programming exercises that ask students to implement statistical estimators using low-level commands. For example, students may implement linear regression using arithmetic operations rather than the 1m-command in R. Successful implementations are rewarded with a bonus of up to 20 percentage points on the corresponding problem set.

To ensure that extra credit awarded to one student does not negatively impact his or her peers, extra credit is awarded after determining thresholds for the letter grades.

# Academic integrity:

Cheating on any assignment in any way will be dealt with severely. In particular, anyone caught cheating on any exam will fail the course and be reported to the Dean's office for further disciplinary action.

# Course schedule:

The below is a rough outline of the topics covered in class.

Course Schedule

|    | Date   | Topic                            | PSet Out | PSet Due |
|----|--------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1  | Mar 28 | Logistics & Motivation           | 1        | _        |
| 2  | Mar 30 | Review of Probability Theory     | _        | _        |
| 3  | Apr 4  | Review of Probability Theory     | _        | _        |
| 4  | Apr 6  | Review of Statistics             | _        | _        |
| 5  | Apr 11 | Review of Statistics             | 2        | 1        |
| 6  | Apr 13 | Introduction to Causal Inference | _        | _        |
| 7  | Apr 18 | Random Assignment                | _        | _        |
| 8  | Apr 20 | Simple Linear Regression         | 3        | 2        |
| 9  | Apr 25 | Simple Linear Regression         | _        | _        |
| 10 | Apr 27 | Simple Linear Regression         | _        |          |
| _  | May 2  | Midterm                          | _        | _        |
| 11 | May 4  | Selection on Observables         | 4        | 3        |
| 12 | May 9  | Selection on Observables         | _        | _        |
| 13 | May 11 | Multiple Linear Regression       | _        | _        |
| 14 | May 16 | Multiple Linear Regression       | _        | _        |
| 15 | May 18 | Multiple Linear Regression       | _        | _        |
| 16 | May 23 | Review Session                   | _        | 4        |
| _  | May 25 | Final Exam                       | _        | _        |

Notes. Problem sets are due at noon.